Figure 1: PRISMA flow diagram of studies included in the review.

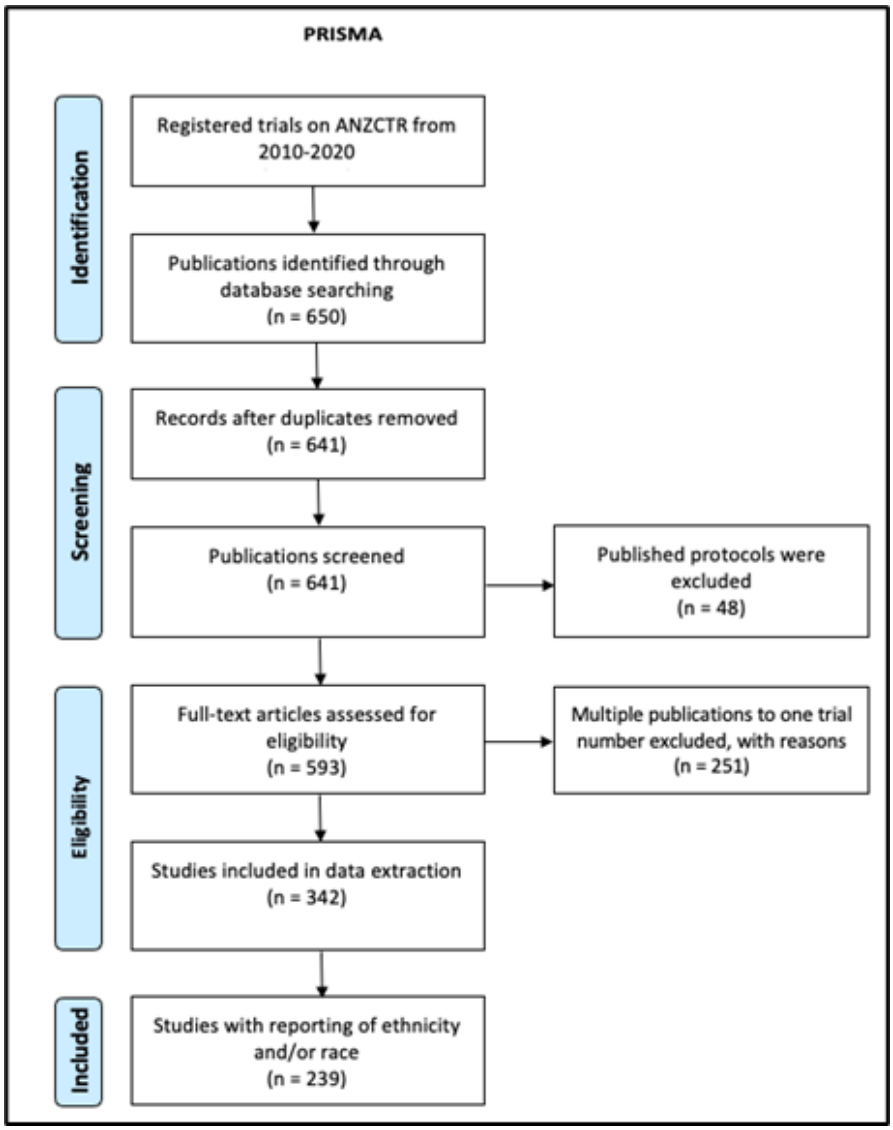


Table 1: Study phase, funding source and sponsor type.

Study phase N (%)	**1**	**2**	**3**	**4**	**n/a**	
	14 (5.9)	53 (22.2)	114 (47.2)	10 (4.2)	48 (20.1)	
Funding source N (%)	**Government body**	**Industry**	**Hospital**	**University**	**Charities**	**Other**
	16 (6.7)	178 (74.5)	4 (1.7)	24 (10.0)	10 (4.2)	7 (2.9)
Sponsor N (%)	**University**	**Hospital**	**Pharmaceu-tical**	**Other**		
	116 (48.5)	50 (20.9)	32 (13.4)	52 (21.8)		

Table 2: Use of "race" and "ethnicity" in study reporting.

	N/239 (%)
Ethnicity	95 (39.7)
Race	112 (46.9)
Ethnicity and race	31 (13.0)
Missing	1 (0.4)

Table 3: Overall participant ethnicity representation.

Level 1 ethnicity	Participants in studies reporting ethnicity/race N/295,254 (%)
European	18,031 (6.1)
Māori	8,428 (2.9)
Pacific peoples	4,088 (1.4)
Asian	22,068 (7.5)
MELAA	7,516 (2.5)
Other	26,534 (9.0)
Residual*	208,589 (70.6)

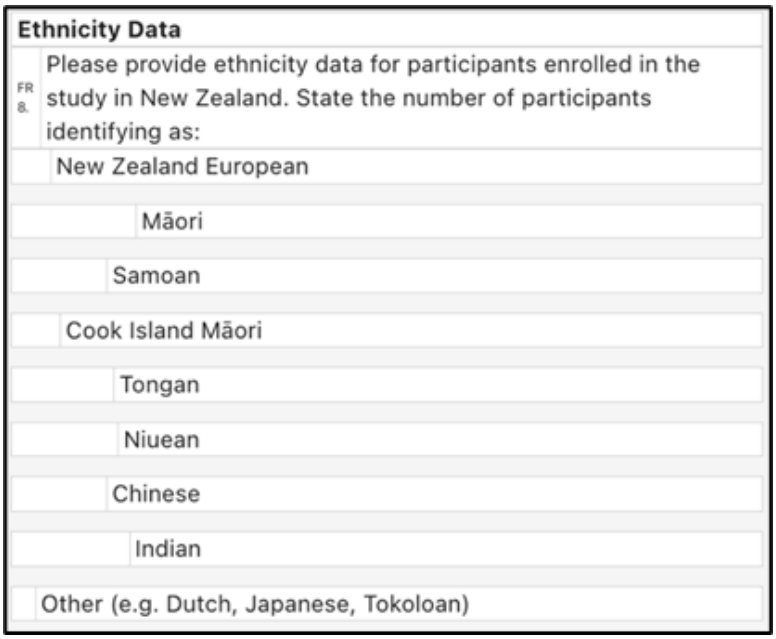
*Unable to be classified

Table 4: Ethnicity representation per study reporting ethnicity and/or race data.

Level 1 ethnicity	Mean (SD)
European	23.2 (36.7)
Māori	2.7 (7.4)
Pacific peoples	1.8 (6.1)
Asian	9.2 (18.2)
MELAA	2.3 (8.3)
Other	4.8 (11.1)
Residual*	55.9 (42.9)

*Unable to be classified

Figure 2: New Zealand HDEC ethnicity, optional reporting.



Ethnicity Data	
FR 8.	Please provide ethnicity data for participants enrolled in the study in New Zealand. State the number of participants identifying as:
	New Zealand European
	Māori
	Samoan
	Cook Island Māori
	Tongan
	Niuean
	Chinese
	Indian
	Other (e.g. Dutch, Japanese, Tokoloan)