

**Table 1:** Summary of international co-joint occupational therapy and paramedic falls response service models.

Year	Authors	Falls response service; location	Type of investigation	Co-joint model	Design
2023	Charlton et al.	Royal Berkshire Falls and Frailty Response Service; England	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response	Cross sectional service evaluation
2023	Corcoran et al.	Pathfinder service; Ireland	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response & follow-up care	Qualitative service evaluation
2022	Ward et al.	Pathfinder service; Ireland	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response & follow-up care	Case studies
2022	O'Brien et al.	Pathfinder service; Ireland	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response & follow-up care	Case study
2021	Watson et al.	Rapid response combined with telecare services; United Kingdom	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Qualitative impact analysis
2021	Bernard et al.	Pathfinder service; Ireland	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response & follow-up care	Observational analysis
2021	Kanne et al.	On the Move Falls Prevention Clinic; England	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Quality improvement project
2018	Preston et al.	Scottish Ambulance Service combined with Occupational Therapists; United Kingdom	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Early response	Practice analysis report
2018	Pyer et al.	The Crisis Response Falls Service; United Kingdom	Evaluation of active co-joint service	Rapid response	Mixed methods service evaluation
2017	Mikolaizak et al.	Intervention to PREvent Falls after Emergency Response (iPREFER) Trial Protocol; Australia	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Randomised control trial

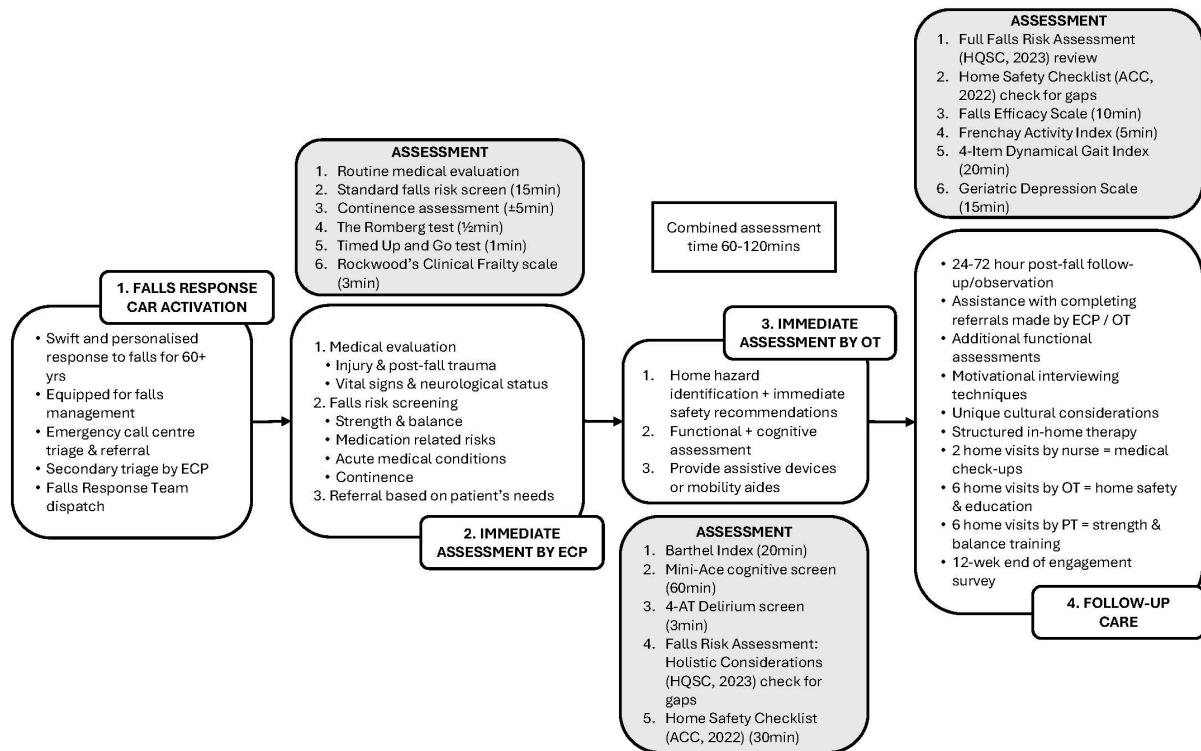
**Table 1 (continued):** Summary of international co-joint occupational therapy and paramedic falls response service models.

Year	Authors	Falls response service; Location	Type of investigation	Co-joint model	Design
2017	Snooks et al.	Support and Assessment for Fall Emergency Referrals (SAFER) Trial; United Kingdom	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Randomised control trial  Service evaluation
2010	Logan et al.	East Midlands Ambulance Service + In-home and Community Falls Prevention Programme; United Kingdom	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Randomised control trial
2008	Hendriks et al.	Prevention of Falls in the Elderly Trials (PROFET); Netherlands	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Feasibility study
1999	Close et al.	Prevention of Falls in the Elderly Trials (PROFET); United Kingdom	Investigation of effective falls prevention strategies	N/A	Randomised control trial

**Table 2:** Summary of grey literature on co-joint occupational therapy paramedic early falls response models.

Year	Organisation	Title	Model	Type
2024	Clinical Excellence Queensland (Australia)	The Queensland Ambulance Service Falls Co-Response Program	Rapid response	Initiative description, quality and productivity
2024	Welsh Ambulance Services University NHS Trust (United Kingdom)	Falls and Frailty Framework and Response Model	Rapid response	Initiative description, quality and productivity
2022	National Health Service (United Kingdom)	Going Further For Winter: Community-based Falls Response	Rapid response	Initiative description, quality and productivity
2020	The Ontario Society of Occupational Therapists (Canada)	Inputs to Consultation on Emergency Health Modernisation: An Occupational Therapy Perspective	N/A	New clinical response model consultation
2019	Royal College of Occupational Therapists (United Kingdom)	Royal College of Occupational Therapists response to the Northern Ireland Ambulance Service Proposed New Clinical Response Model Consultation	N/A	New clinical response model consultation
2014	East Midlands Ambulance Service NHS Trust (United Kingdom)	Crisis response falls team: Reducing admissions and repeat falls	Rapid response	Initiative description, quality and productivity

**Figure 1:** Proposed structure and components of falls response service for seniors in Aotearoa New Zealand.



ACC = Accident Compensation Corporation; ECP = extended care paramedic; HQSC = Health Quality & Safety Commission Te Tāhū Hauora; PT = physiotherapist; OT = occupational therapist.